

International Phonetic Alphabet: Vowels

PLACEMENT	UNROUNDED					ROUNDED				
	IPA	English	Italian	German	French	IPA	English	Italian	German	French
close front	i	seat	si	sie	hiver	y			über	sur
near-close near-front	ɪ	sit		immer		ʏ			Hütte	
close-mid front	e	David	vero	leben	été	ø			schön	deux
open-mid front	ɛ	get	belle	denn	clair	œ	worth		Götter	fleur
near-open front	æ	back								
open front	a	stop			parle	æ				
mid central	ə	the		Erde	je					
open back	ɑ	father	casa	Mann	ras	ɒ				
open-mid back	ʌ	shut				ɔ	crawl	gloria	kommt	folie
close-mid back	ɤ					o	tone	dove	so	hôtel
near-close near-back						ʊ	look	und		
close back	u					u	soothe	sua	zu	boule

International Phonetic Alphabet: Consonants

IPA	Example	IPA	Example	IPA	Example	IPA	Example	IPA	Example
ç	hue	ʌ	what	ɲ	onion	ɾ	rapido [It.]	ð	this
tʃ	church	j	yes	ŋ	sing	ʃ	she	x	Bach [Ger.]
dʒ	gym	kw	quick	r	caro [It.]	θ	thin	ʒ	azure

(The IPA consonants *b, d, f, g* [go], *h, k, l, m, n, p, r, s, t, v, w*, and *z* are pronounced as in English.)